

5nkm kqMj tdfg kl/l:ytl / du/ ; dfh¹

sž/ hĚ a/fn du/, lkPr8L

!= k[7eld

gkfnstf cflbjf; L hghfltx? dWb] du/ hflit Ps xf]. du/x? gkfnstf}&% lhNndf}a; f]f; ub{
cfPsf 5g\ of]hflitsf] j :tl gkfnstf dfq l; ldt 5g . l; lSsd / ebfqdf klq du/x? w}}; do cufl8
blv a:b}cfPsf 5g\ dn]zofdf klq ljZj o4 sfn blv du/x? a; f]f; ub{cfPsf5g\ . Toxf5f6 kmsf
Pshgf gkfnln]Toxf5f] uflDof Onfsdf du/ j :tl ePsf] / Toxf5f du/x? cfkmgf] efiif j fh]sf] s/f
atfP . /fli6 hgu0gf @)%* cg; f/ du/n]hg; Wofsf] lx; fan]hghfltx?df kyd :yfgdf / ; DkOf{
hfltx?df t] f] :yfg cfu6sf] 5 . efiifsf] lx; j fn] of] ; ftf} :yfgdf kb5 . t/ klq of] hflit z]fs,
/fhg]ts, / cfly5 bl[6sf]fn]k5l8Psf]hflit xf]. du/x?n]; fdlhs ; wf/sf]nflu ; fdlxs kof; lj = ; +
!(()sf]bzsa6}z? u]tklg oyftdf of]hflit cfly5, z]fs / /fhg]ts ?kdf Hofb}kl5 kb]uPsf]5
. sl/j &) jifsf] cgt/ndf ljleq gfddf du/x? ; E]7t eP/ cfkmgf] efiif ; Es[tstf] ; Flf0f /
lj sf; df / ; fdlhs ; wf/sf] klqmfdf nfu] tklq du/x?df efiif / ; Es[tstf] j f]df s]L r]gf
hfutklq vf; }of]hflit cfufl8 a9g ; s]f]5g . o; } ; Gbedf gkfn du/ lj Bfyl{ ; B - g]d=lj = ; + sf
cWb]f >L emf\$]b] wtl]du/ / d]f] lj rdf ; do ; dodf ePsf] cgf]krfl/s 5nkm / g]d=lj = ; + s]b]p
; ldt, sf7df08f]h]@)^@.\$.!\$ df u/]sf]cg/f]w cg?k g]d=lj = ; + s]b]p ; ldt, sf8df08f]h]@)^@.\$.@
df cf]h]gf u/]sf]j tdfg kl/l:ytl / du/ ; dfh lj ifos Ps lbj l; o cgt/lqmf sfoqmdf sfoq tof/
ug{egl cg/f]w ePsf]h]of]5nkm kq (Discussion Paper) tof/ ul/Psf]5 .

g]d=; Fdf j iff]blv du/ hflitsf] lj sf; sf] nflu nuftf/ nfub}c]pg' ePsf JolQmx? lj rdf
cgt/lqmf]nf0{ ; xh ug] p2]on] g]d=; #n] ; dli6ut ?kdf du/ ; dfh]nf0{s ; /L cufl8 a9fpg ; ls65
To; ; Gbedf cgt/lqmf]nf0{cufl8 a9fpgsf]nflu cfjZos ; fdfull ; ah]aemg ; Sg] ; /n efiifdf tof/
ul/Psf]5 . dnf0{sfo{kq tof/ ug{elgP tklq cgt/lqof sfoqmdf 5nkmsf]nflu lj ifo j :t' lbg]
x]h]of]kq tof/ ul/Psf]h]o; nf0{d]h]5nkm kq (Discussion Paper) eg]sf]5' . t; y{of] kqsf]
p2]o o; cgt/lqmf sfoqmdf 5nkmsf]nflu cfjZos lj ifo j :t' lbg' xf] .

of]5nkm kqsf]tof/L uxg cWb]og / cg; lwf]gsf]cfwf/df ul/Psf]5g . aflNofn blv d du/
; dfhdf xs]b]sf]cgej, du/ ; dfhsf a9f]kfsfx?af6 k]t 1fg, d]h]nfE3fnl kl/jf/ / g]d=; Fdf sfd
ubf]sf]cgej / d ; E ePsf]z]f]lts 1fg / pknAw ; flx]osf] ; j [f]osf]cfwf/df of]kq tof/ u/]sf]5' .
of] kq gkfnstf du/x?sf] hg; Wofsf] lj t/Of, du/efiifsf] cj :yf, du/ ; Es[t / ; Esf/, wd{/ bz}
alx:sf/ ePsf] lj jfb, du/x?sf] z]fs cj :yf / g]d=; #n] / o; sf eft[; E7gx?n] ; du|du/x?sf]
lj sf; df elj iodf v]lg' kg]eldsfdf s]b]t 5 . g]d=lj = ; #n]sfo{kqdf /fhosf]kg; Frgf, ; dfj]zo
k]hftq / du/ ; dfh, du/ft eld / du/ hflitsf]clwsf/, du/ftEL ; Es[t, wd{/ du/ ; dfh, efiif, Inkl
/ du/ ; dfh, lzlf / du/ ; dfh, ; flx]o / du/ ; dfh, 4Gb / du/ ; dfh, du/ ; E7g / du/ ; dfh,
kg du/ ; dfh, efjL lbgx?df du/ ; dfh / ; E7gx?sf]eldsf]nf0{ ; d]g elgPsf]lyof]. t/ ol
s/fx?nf0{o; kqdf kOf?kdf ; dfaž ug{ ; lsPsf]5g . tklq ol lj ifox?df ; xefulx?n]lh1f; f /Vg'
ePdf 5nkmsf]qmdf du/ ; dfhsf]Ps ; b:osf]x]; otn]cfkmgf]cawf/Off lbg]g]5' .

o; 5km kqdf g]d=; F / o; sf eft[; E7gx? b]zsf]awf]gs ; Qsf]v]sf leq /xl du/x?sf]
; du|lj sf; / lxtsf]nflu / du/x?sf]; Ddf]gt lhj g / ; Daž elj iosf]nflu sfo{t / ; Bif]t xg]5
eg]df]otdf cfwf]t 5 .

¹ g]d=lj = ; +s] ; #n] >f] Of @@, @)^@ df sf7df08f]h] cf]h]gf u/]sf]j tdfg kl/l:ytl / du/ ; dfh
cgt/lqmf sfoqmdf k]t't 5nkm kq .

@= gkdndf du/x?sf]hg; Vofsf]lj t/Of
 g]d=; F / o; sf sfoqmdnf0{; fRr}du/x?sf]; Ddf]gt lhjg / ; Da# elj iosf]nflu sfd ug[Xf] eg]; j kydtM du/x?sf]afxNotf ePsf]lfqsf]klxrfg ug{kb5 . To; h]oxf d /fli60 hgu0fgf @)%*sf] cfwf/df gkfndf du/ hg; Vof lj t/Ofsf]j f/df ; fRkt atfpg rxfG5' . gkfndf du/x? ; j} lhNndf / @#! uf=]j =; =x?df a; f]f; ub{cfPsf 5g\ . o; f] ePtfklg gkfndf du/ hg; Vofsf]lj t/Of c; dfg ?kdf ePsf]kfOG5 -lhNnf cg; f/sf]du/x? / du/efiflx?sf]hg; Vof kl/lzi6 ! df lbOPsf]5 _ . gkfnsf] % lj sf; lfq-kj f{rn, dWodf-rn, klZrdf-rn, dWoklZrdf-rn / ; b' klZrdf-rn-df a; f]f; ug[du/x?sf]hg; Vof tflnsf ! df lbOPsf]5 .
 b}zsf]sh hg; Vofsf]&=) & U du/x? 5g\ lj sf; lfqsf]lx; fj n]; j }eGbf a9L du/ hg; Vof ePsf]lfq klZrdf-rn xf] . o; lfqsf]sh hg; Vofsf]!^-\$#U hlt hg; Vof du/x?sf]5 . o; lfqdf gkfndf j; f]f; u/\$f du/x? dWoj sl/j cfwfclw hlt du/x?sf]j; f]f; 5 . klZrdf-rnsf tlg c-rnx?-u08sl, wfhflu/L / nldjgl- dWojnldagl c-rndf o; lfqsf]sh du/ hg; Vofsf]sl/j %U du/x?sf]a; f]f; ePsf]kfOG5 . o; c-rnsf]du/ hg; Vof #,((,#)\$ 5 . of]c-rnsf]sh hg; Vofsf] !%*U xg cfp5 . lj zif u/] kfnkf, gjnk/f; L / ?kGb}L lhNndf du/x?sf]j; tl a9L kfOG5 . pknAw tYofl cg; f/ nldagl c-rnsf ^ lhNnf?-kfnkf, ?kGb}L, gjnk/f; L, slknj :t; uNdL / c3f{frl-dWoj kfnkf lhNndf dfq du/x?sf]afxNotf /x\$]kfOG5 . o; c-rndf du/x?sf] ; j }eGbf sd hg; Vof slknj :tdf ePsf]kfOG5 . o; lhNndf lhNnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]@U dfq du/ hg; Vof ePsf]b]vG5 .
 To:t} u/L u08sl c-rndf du/x?sf]hg; Vof @,!,#@\$ 5 . of]hg; Vof c-rnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]!\$-@U xg cfp5 . of]c-rnsf]^ lhNnf?-tgxFuf]vf, nDhE, :ofEhf, sf:sl, / dgfE-dWoj; a}eGbf a9L du/ hg; Vof ePsf]lhNnf tgxFxf] . o; lhNndf du/ hg; Vof *\$##@ 5 . of]hg; Vof lhNnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]^-&%U xg cfp5 . du/ hg; Vofsf]lx; fj n]tgxFkI5 :ofEhf, clg uf]vf, sf:sl, nDhE / dgfE cfp5 . o; c-rndf du/x?sf]afxNotf sg}lhNndf klg 5g .

tflnsf !Mlj sf; lfq cg; f/ du/ hg; Vofsf]lj t/Of				
lj =lf}	sh hg; Vof	du/ hg; Vof	sh hg; Vofdf du/ hg; Vof kl tzt	sh du/ hg; Vofdf du/ hg; Vof kl tzt
!-k}f{rn	%@&\$##)@	!&^#%)	##\$!)=(&
@-dWodf-rn	&(%@#!	@\$*&\$%	#!#	!%=\$&
#-klZrdf-rn	\$%^()!\$	&%)*%!	!^-\$#	\$^^(
\$-dWoklZrdf-rn	@&)(^*&	#(!)\$)	!\$-\$%	@\$-#%
%=; b'klZrdf-rn	@!&(%)*	\$)^\$%	!=(#	@=%#
sh hg; Vof	@@^*\$*(@	!^)*!#!	&=)(!))

; f]M /fli60 hgu0fgf, @)%* .

wfñflu/L c-rndf c-rnsf] sh hg; Vofsf] lx; fj lsf] n] klZrdf-rn lj sf; lfgdf kgI # c-rn dW0]; a) eGbf a9L kl|tzt du/ hg; Vof ePsf] c-rn xf]. o; c-rndf du/ hg; Vof !, \$), @# 5 . of] c-rnsf] sh hg; Vofsf] @%-@!Ü xg cfp5 . o; c-rnsf rf/ lhNnfx?-d: tfE, Dofubl, kj t / afunE-df sg} lhNnfd klg du/x?sf] afxNotf 5g . lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] lx; fj n] DofUbl df ; j} eGbf a9L du/x? ePsf] kf0G5 . o; lhNnfd lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] sl/j \$@Ü hg; Vof du/ 5 . t/ du/ hg; Vofsf] lx; fj n] x|f{afunE lhNnfd ; j} eGbf a9L du/x? ePsf] blV65 . o; lhNnfd du/ hg; Vof &\$,%%) 5 . of] ; Vof lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] @*Ü xg cfp5 eg] c-rnsf] sh du/ hg; Vofsf] # % Ü xg cfp5 . kj t / d: tfE lhNnfd eg] du/x?sf] hg; Vof guGo dfqdf 5 . d: tfE lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] ^Ü / kj t df !!Ü dfq du/ hg; Vof ePsf] blV65 .

klZrdf-rn kl5 du/x?sf] hg; Vofsf] b[6sf0fn] bf] f] : yfgdf dW0klZrdf-rn lj sf; lfg cfp5 . o; lfgdf du/sf] shhg; Vof #, (!,%\$) 5 . du/sf] hg; Vof o; lfgsf] sh hg; Vofsf] !\$-\$%Ü 5 . of] gkfnsf] shdu/ hg; Vofsf] @#-%Ü xg cfp5 . o; lfgsf] !% lhNnfx? dW0] sg} lhNnfd klg du/x?sf] afxNotf ePsf] blV65 . o; lfgsf] sh du/ hg; Vof dW0] ^*Ü /fktl c-rndf, #!Ü e]l c-rndf / !Ü dfq soffl c-rndf ePsf] blV65 . /fktl c-rnsf] sh hg; Vofsf] @#-%#Ü hg; Vof du/ 5 . t/ e]l c-rnsf] xsdf eg] du/ hg; Vof *^&Ü dfq 5 . soffl c-rndf eg] du/ hg; Vof sl/j @Ü dfq 5 . /fktl c-rnsf % lhNnfx?-ko7fg, /f]kf, ?sd, ; Nofg / bfE-dW0] /f]kf / ko7fgdf a9L du/x? 5g\ . ol lhNnfx? dW0] ; j} eGbf du/ hg; Vof ePsf] lhNnf /f]kf xf] hxf sh hg; Vofsf] \$ \$Ü hg; Vof du/ 5g\ /fktl c-rnsf] sh du/hg; Vofsf] # \$-\$%Ü hg; Vof /f]kf lhNnfd ePsf] blV65 . /f]kf lhNnf kl5 du/x?sf] hg; Vof qmDzM ko7fg, bfE / ?sddf ePsf] blV65 . ko7fg lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] #) =^%Ü hg; Vof du/x?sf] 5 eg] bfE lhNnfd du/x?sf] hg; Vof lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] !@Ü ePsf] blV65 . ; Nofg lhNnfd eg] lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] thgdf du/x?sf] hg; Vof bfE lhNnfd eGbf a9L ePsf] blV65 .

e]l c-rnsf % lhNnfx?-afs] alb0f, ; v t, bñy / hfh/sf0- dW0] du/x?sf] a; f]f; vf; } ; v t lhNnfd dfq ePsf] blV65 . o; lhNnfd lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofdf @) =^#Ü hg; Vof du/ ePsf] blV65 . e]l sf] t/f0 lhNnf-afE] / alb0f-x?df du/x?sf] hg; Vof vf; } ePsf] blV65 . kxf8L lhNnf hfh/sf0df klg sh hg; Vofsf] *^ (Ü dfq du/ ePsf] blV65 . soffl c-rnsf % lhNnfx?-8f]kf, hDnf, sflnsf0, du' / xDnf-dW0] 8f]kf lhNnfd afx\$ c? lhNnfd du/x?sf] hg; Vof guGo dfqdf /x\$] kf0G5 . 8f]kf lhNnfd klg laz]f u/] ; xtf/fsf0, nfj Of, Inv," lqk/fsf0 uf-lj =; x?df dfq du/x? ePsf] blV65 . hDnf lhNnfsf] \$ uf-lj =; =rGbggy, sbf/L, dxtufpFtftkfgl-df !)% hgf du/ ePsf] blV65 . sflnsf0, hDnf / du'df dfcf] fblaf6 kef]j t lhNnfx? ePsf] ; j} uf-lj =; =sf] tYofl >L % sf] ; /sf/n] k\$flzt u/] 5g . sflnsf0sf] pknAw # j6f uf-lj =; =sf] tYofl cg' f/ b0 uf-lj =; df du/x? ePsf] blV65 . To: t} du' lhNnfsf] pknAw ! (uf-lj =; sf] tYofl cg' f/ >lgU / / ; vfl9s uf-lj =; =df dfq du/ a: tl ePsf] blV65 . ol b0{uf-lj =; df du/ hg; Vof hDdf %% 5 . To: t} u/L xDnf lhNnfd klg du/x?sf] hg; Vof gfd dfqsf] 5 . o; lhNnfsf] @& uf-lj =; = dW0] sflnsf / : ofbdf dfq du/x? ePsf] blV65 . ol b0{uf-lj =; df du/ hg; Vof hDdf (\$ ePsf] blV65 .

du/ hg; Vofsf] lx; fj n] dW0klZrdf-rn kl5 dW0df-rn cfpb5 . o; lj sf; lfgdf sh hg; Vofsf] #=!#Ü du/x? 5g\ . o; lj sf; lfgdf kgI # c-rnx?-hgsk/, gf/of0l / afudtl- dW0] lj z]f u/] afudtl c-rndf du/x?sf] hg; Vof a9L ePsf] blV65 . o; c-rndf o; lfgsf] sh du/ hg; Vofsf] sl/j \$%Ü du/x? j ; \$] kf0G5 . o; c-rnsf] * lhNnfx?-l; GwNfGrf\$, sfefNfGrf\$, sf7df08f} eQnk/, nln tk/, gj fsf0, /; j f / wflwE - dW0] sf7df08f} / wflwE lhNnfd a9L du/x? ePsf] blV65 . sf7df08f} lf z]f u/] a; f0{ ; /] zx/L jftf/Ofdf a: g ?rfpg] wgl du/x?sf] / Plss/Ofsf] ; dodf ; gdf sfo{t ; lgs du/x?sf] j ; f]f; kf0G5 . c? lhNnfd h: t} o; lhNnfd cflbj f; Lsf] ?kdf du/x? Hofb} sd kf0G5 . wflwE lhNnfd eg] du/x? ToxfE cflbj f; Lsf] ?kdf g] j ; f]f; ub} cfPsf 5g\ . ol b0 lhNnf] dfq o; c-rnsf] sh du/ hg; Vofsf] ^!Ü cflj6\$ f\$. c? lhNnfd du/x?sf] j ; f]f; vf; } ePsf] blV65 .

hgsk/ c-rndf sh hg; Vofsf]sl/j \$Ü hg; Vof du/sf] 5 . dWodf-rnsf] sh du/ hg; Vofsf] sl/j # (Ü hg; Vof o; c-rnn] cf]u6\$]5 . o; c-rnsf] ^ lhNnfx?-wgiff, dxfl/L ; nfxL, l; GwhL, /fd\$]fk / bf]hvf-dWol; GwhL / /fd\$]fkdf a9L du/x? ePsf] b]V65 . ol] b0 lhNnfsf du/ hg; Vofn] o; c-rnsf] sh du/ hg; Vofsf]sl/j ^%Ü hg; Vof cf]u6\$]5 . kxf8L lhNnf bf]hvfdf eg] du/x?sf] j :tl gu6o dfqdf ePsf] b]V65 . o; c-rnsf] t/f0sf # lhNnfx?-wgiff, dxfl/L / ; nfxL- dWol dxfl/L / ; nfxL lhNnfdf thgf]ds ?kdf du/x?sf] j :tl a9L ePsf] kf065 . t/ wgiff lhNnfdf eg] du/ hg; Vof Hofb}sd ePsf] b]V65 .

gf/fo0fl c-rndf eg] du/x?sf] j :tl Hofb}sd 5 . o; c-rnsf] sh hg; Vofsf]sl/j @Ü dfq du/ hg; Vof ePsf] b]V65 . cflbjf; lsf] ?kdf dsjfgk/ lhNnfdf dfq du/x? ePsf] b]V65 eg] kl5 kxf8L lhNnffaf6 a; f0 ; /] a; f]f; ub] cfPsf du/x?sf] hg; Vof lrtjgdf a9L dfqdf b]V65 . o; c-rnsf] t/f0sf # lhNnfx?-f]xt, jf/f / k; f{-df eg] du/x?sf] hg; Vof gu6o dfqdf 5 . o; c-rnsf] du/ hg; Vofn] dWodf-rnsf] du/x?sf] sh hg; Vofsf]@Ü dfq cf]u6\$]5 .

k]f{rnsf] sh hg; Vofsf]#=#\$Ü hg; Vof du/ 5 . of]hg; Vof b]zsf] sh du/ hg; Vofsf]sl/j !!Ü xg cfp5 . o; lqdf kg]d]l, sf]zL / ; u/dfyf c-rnx?df qmdzM du/ hg; Vof ##,*^^, ^@(\$ (/ &(%#% 5 . c-rnsf] sh hg; Vofsf] thgfdf ol c-rnx?df du/ hg; Vof qmdzM @=&!Ü, @=(Ü / \$-%(Ü 5 . d]l c-rnsf \$ lhNnfx?-tfkn]hË, kfFy/, Onfd / enfkf-dWol enfkf / Onfd df du/ hg; Vof a9L 5 . ol lhNnfx?df du/x?sf] hg; Vof qmdzM !#,%& / !@,&! (5 . tfkn]hË lhNnfdf eg] du/x?sf] hg; Vof gu6o dfqdf 5 .

To:t}u/l sf]zL c-rnsf ^ lhNnfx?-df]Ë, wgs\$]f, ; g; /L, t]xyd, ; F]f; ef, / ef]hk/- dWol df]Ë / wgs\$]fdf du/x?sf] hg; Vof a9L 5 . o; c-rnsf] kxf8L lhNnfx?-ef]hk/, t]xyd / ; F]f; ef- df eg] du/ hg; Vof gu6o dfqdf 5 . ol lhNnfx?df du/hg; Vof lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] qmdzM \$Ü, #Ü / @Ü dfq 5 . o; c-rndf kg]uf=j =; -x?sf] hg; Vofsf] l] Znif0n] du/x?sf] j ; f0{/f0hfltx? ; E Hofb}sd ePsf] b]V65 .

; u/dfyfsf ^ lhNnfx?--; f]h]vDa", cf]yn9Ëf, vf]fË, pbok/, ; kt/L / l; /xf- dWol pbk/df dfq du/hg; Vof a9L ePsf] b]V65 . o; lhNnfdf lhNnfsf] sh hg; Vofsf] !\$Ü du/x? 5g\ o; lhNnfsf du/x?sf] hg; Vof c-rnsf] du/x?sf] sh hg; Vofsf]%)Ü xg cfp5 . o; c-rnsf t/f0sf lhNnfx?- ; kt/L / l; /xf-df / lxdfnl lhNnf ; f]h]vDadf eg] du/x?sf] hg; Vof gu6o dfqdf 5 . cf]yn9Ë lhNnfdf kl]g du/x?sf] hg; Vof pbok/nf0{5f} c? lhNnfx?sf] thgfdf a9L 5 .

tl]nsf @M]j sf; l]q cg; f/ zx/L du/ hg; Vof l]j t/Of	sh zx/L	zx/L du/hg; Vof	sh du/	zx/L hg; Vof
l]j sf; l]q	hg; Vof	hg; Vof	kl]tzt	kl]tzt
!-k] f{rn	624610	15368	246	176350
@= dWodf-rn	1605264	43518	271	248745
#= klZrdf-rn	520826	54291	1042	750851
\$=dWoklZrdf-rn	231375	18047	780	391540
%= ; b'-klZrdf-rn	245804	3128	127	40645
hDdf	3227879	134352	416	1608131

; f]M /fli6@ hgu0fgf, @)%* .

; b'/klZrdf-rndf du/x?sf] hg; Vof Hofb}sd 5 . o; l]qsf] sh hg; Vofsf] !=*^Ü dfq du/ hg; Vof ePsf] b]V65 . sh du/ hg; Vofsf] @=%#Ü du/x? dfq o; l]qdf j ; f]f; u/\$] b]V65 .

dxsfndf e6bf ; jL c-rndf thgflds ?kdf a9L du/x? 5g\ dxsfnl c-rnsf]s-rgk/ / 88]hw/f
 lhNndf dfq du/x?sf]clnsit j :tl ePsf]b]v65 eg]a]8L / bfr]hdf du/x?sf]j :tl kfo ; 6o g}5 .
 a]8Lsf]bz/yr6b|gu/kfnsf, lj fn\$, gfu/hg, ; /dfnl, lzj gfy, lz4k/, lz4Zj / / pbob] uf-lj =; -df
 dfq gu6o dfqdf du/x? 5g\ bfr]hfsf]uf\$hzj / uf-lj =; =, zI/k/ / ps"uf-lj =; -df dfq du/x? 5g\
 ; jL c-rndf du/x? Hofb}sd 5g\ shfnl lhNnsf]sh hg; Vofsf]#=#U du/ hg; Vof 5 eg]8f6L
 lhNndf @-&(U dfq du/ hg; Vof ePsf]>L % sf] ; /sf/sf]tYofIn]b]vfp5 . afh/f / aemE lhNndf
 eg]du/x? 5g g}eg]x65 . afh/f lhNndf du/ hg; Vof hDdf @@(5 eg]aemEdf \$^ dfq 5 .
 afh/f]aw, afx]j ;] sf]6L, shbpd8f} df/68L, kg8/; f0{/ t]h]b] n uf-lj =; =x?df dfq gu6o dfqdf
 du/x?sf] j :tl 5 . To:t} u/L aemEsf] e]j gfy, lv/ftf8L, d]h]a; f6L, l/7fk\$; ; 6s8f / :of6L
 uf-lj =; =x?df dfq du/x?sf]j ; f]f; ePsf]b]v65 .

zx/L]sh hg; Vofsf]\$=!^U dfq du/ hg; Vof ePsf]b]v65 . zx/L hg; Vof klg klZrdf-rndf
 g}a9L ePsf]b]v65 . sh zx/L du/ hg; Vofsf]sl/j \$) U o; lasf; l]qdf sl]6t ePsf]b]v65 .
 lj z]f u/] ab]n, e]x]f, kf]v/f, j flnE / :ofEhf, tfg; 6df / afunEdf du/x? sl]6t ePsf]b]v65 .
 g]kndf du/x? cfh ; Dd klg zx/df c? hfltsf]thgdf Hofb}sd a; f]f; ub]cfPsf5g\ g]knsf]
 sh zx/L hg; Vofsf]\$=!^U dfq du/ hg; Vof 5 eg]sh du/ hg; Vofsf]*=#%U dfq cfwlgs
 ; lawfoQm :yfg zx/df a; \$]f]k065 . d]w6f-rnsf du/x? a9L dfqdf zx/dvl b]v65g\

#=du/ efiflx?sf]l:ytL

du/efiff @ k\$;sf/5g\ . kfNkf, :ofEhf nufot klZdf-rnsf du/x? af]g]du/ efiff / /f]kf,
 ?sd, afunEsf]lg; l / ehL, / 8f]kfsf] ; xtf/fsf6sf du/x? af]g]du/ efiff . klxnf]vfn]du/ efiff
 ef]ad]l efiff kl/j f/ leq kb5 eg]bf] f]vfn]efiff l]Aatl efiff kl/j f/df kb5 . klxnf]vfn]efiffn0{
 afx|du/f]el efiff / bf] f]vfn]h0{c7f/ du/f]el efiff elg65 . c7f/ du/f]el efiff klg vfd / sf0s]u/L
 b0 k\$;sf/5g\ . xfn sf0s]efiff 8f]kf lhNnsf] ; xtf/fsf6sf du/x? dfq af]g]ub5g\ . of]efiffsf
 efiflx?sf] ; Vof hDdf &(! Dffq 5 . /fli6@ hgu0fgf @)%* df sf0s]efiffn0{5\$}efiffsf] ?kdf
 b]v0Psf]h] >L % sf] ; /sf/n]of]efiffn0{du/ efiffsf] ?kdf df6otf lbPsf] 5g eg]alem65 . vfd
 efiffn0{klg du/ efiffsf] ?kdf w}kl5 dfq >L % sf] ; /sf/n]df6otf lbPsf]xf]. lj z]f u/] /f]kf, ?sd,
 ; Nofg, 8f]kf, afunE vfddu/ efiffsf] l]q xf]. /f]kl c-rn o; efiflx?sf]afxNof ePsf]c-rn xf].
 o; afx\$ c6o b]zx? h:tf]dn]zof, l; l]ssd, e6fg / ef/tsf s]l :yfgx? h:tf]v:ofE df afx|du/ftl
 efiflx? 5g\ lj sf; l]q cg; f/ du/efiflx?sf]lj t/Of t]nsf # df lb0Psf] .
 t]nsf #M lj sf; l]q cg; f/ du/efiflx?sf]lj j /of

lj sf; l]q	sh	zx/L l]q	ufpFl]q
	hg; Vof du/efifl	du/efifl U hg; Vof	du/efifl U hg; Vof
!k]f{rn	176350	137454	7794 15368 9,002 5858 160982 128,452 79.79
@= d]w6f-rn	248745	103943	41.79 43518 13,865 31.86 205227 90,078 43.89
#= klZrdf-rn	750851	399956	5327 54291 19,445 35.82 696560 380,511 54.63
\$=d]w6klZrdf-rn	391540	98728	2522 18047 5,632 31.21 373493 93,096 24.93
%= ; b]-klZrdf-rn	40645	20628	50.75 3128 1,784 57.03 37517 18,844 50.23
hDdf	1608131	760709	47.30 134352 49,728 37.01 1473779 710,981 48.24

; f]M/fli6@ hgu0fgf, @)%* .

Tfflnsf # df lb0Psf] tYofIn] clwsfE du/x? du/efiff af]b]g]e6g] s/f :kki6 kfb5 .
 k]f{rnsf clwsfE du/x? du/efiff af]g] u/\$]f] k065 . k]f{rnsf] !^ lhNnf d]w6] tfkn]hE /
 ; f]h]v]ad]f afx\$ c? lhNnsf clwsfE du/x? du/efiff af]g]ub5g\ o; l]qsf du/x? cf]k]gf]efiff /

; Fs[t ; DalGw a9L ; r] b]vG5 / klZrdsf]thgfd cfolttt rng klg sd kf0G5 . dWodf-rnsf]!(
lhNnfx? dWb] ; j }eGbf a9L du/efiff gaf]g]du/x? afudtl c-rndf ePsf]b]vG5 . o ; c-rnsf] ; j }
lhNnfsf clwsfE du/x? du/ efiff af]b]g] sh du/ hg ; Fofsf]@%Ü du/x?n]dfq du/efiff af]sf]
kf0G5 . hgsk/ c-rnsf clwsfE du/x? du/ efiff af]g]ub5g\ . o ; c-rnsf ^ lhNnfx? dWb]
bf]hvfdf afx\$ c? lhNnfsf clwsfE du/x? du/efiff af]sf] kf0G5 . gf/fo0fl c-rndf klg af/fdf
afx\$ c? lhNnfsf clwsfE du/x? du/efiff af]g]ub5g . af/f lhNnfd eg]sh du/ hg ; Fofsf]%^Ü
du/x? cfkmg]efiff af]g]u/\$]kf0G5 .

klZrdf-rn lf]sf clwsfE du/x? du/ efiff af]g] u/\$] kf0Ptfklg sl/j \$&Ü du/x?n]
du/efiff af]sf] kf0b] . laz]f u/] u08sl c-rnsf] sf:sl / uf]vf, wf]flu/L c-rnsf] ; j }h ; f]
lhNnfx?df / n]Dagl c-rnsf]uNdl, c3f]vrl, slknj :t' / ?kGb]lsf clwsfE du/x? du/efiff af]b]g]
. o ; df klg du/ efiff Hofb}sd af]g] lhNnfx?df d:tfE, DoflBl, afunE, sf:sl, uNdl, c3f]vrl,
slknj :t' / ?kGb]l kb5g\

; j }eGbf sd du/ efiff af]g]du/x? /x\$]lj sf; lf] eg\$]dWoklZrdf-rn xf] . sh du/
hg ; Fofsf]sl/j @%Ü du/x? dfq du/ efiff af]g]u/\$]tYof]n]b]vfp5 . /fltl c-rnsf sh du/x?
dWb]@\$#(Ü n]dfq du/ efiff af]sf]b]vG5 . laz]f u/] ; Nofg, bfE / ko7fg lhNnfsf clwsfE du/x?
efiff af]sf]kf0b] . To:t}u/L e]l c-rnsf clwsfE du/x? klg du/efiff af]sf]kf0b] . t/ s0ffl
c-rnsf du/x? eg]clwsfE ?kdf cfkmg]efiff af]sf]kli6 /fli6 hgu0fgf @)%* n]u/\$]5 . ; b/
klZrdf-rnsf sh du/ hg ; Fof dWb]sl/j %!Ü du/x? cfkmg]dft}efiff af]g]ub5g\ . aemE, Afh/f,
a]8l / bfr]hdf du/efifx? 5g]g\ . 8f]l, s]fnl, / b8]hw/fsf clwsfE du/x? du/efiff af]g]u/\$]
tYof]n]b]vfp5 .

tf]nsf # df lb0Psf]cf58fn]zx/L lf]df a:g]du/x? sd dfqdf du/ efiff af]g]u/\$]s/f
b]vfp5 . ; du]?kdf \$& Ü du/x? du/efiff af]g]ub5g\ t/ zx/df a:g]#&Ü du/x? dfq du/ efiff
af]g]u/\$]tf]nsf # n]b]vfp5 . o ; af6 clwsfE lz]lft / wgl du/x?n]lz4f6tdf dfq du/ efiff af]g]
kb5 eg]t/ Joj xf/df gaf]sf]tYo :ki6 xG5 . o ; ; Gbedf d]h]/fz dfkmt du/efiff / ; Fs[t ; DalGw
cfkmg]lj rf/ /f]bf eg\$]lyPff g]d=; Fsf clwsfE du/ g]fx? / sfo\$tf{?n]cfsfhf0{efiff af]gkg]
ctl{lbP/ lx8g]ub5g\t/ cfkmg]n]du/efiff l; Sg] ; Dd kpf; ub5g\ -@)^! . of]d]f]egf0nf0 cem
du/ ; DalGw !(*^ b]v cWooog ub]cfpg' ePsf hkf]gh z]vstfn]JoQm u/\$]tnsf]egf0n]cem a9L
:ki6 kfb5 -ldgfdl, @))%_M

Mother tongue and religion are given very political meaning in Nepal and used for ethnic movements. On the contrary, however, the degree of the Nepalization of their language is revealed by the fact that such explicit speech had to made and that all the 12 Magars speakers gave speech in Nepali (at the Seventh National Convention of the NMA held in March 2001 at Dharan).

\$= du/ ; Fs[t / ; Fsf/

; Fs[t eg\$]snf, ; flxTo, 0ltxfF, efiff, wd{bz] cflb lj ifo j f dNok/Dk/fsf] ; dli6 gfd xf]
. b]zsf] ; Fs[tn] l; E]b]zsf]klxrfg ub5 eg]hfltsf] ; Fs[tn]Tof]hfltsf]klxrfg ub5 . g]kfnf]
/fli6 ; Fs[tdf du/ ; Fs[tsf]7hf]of]ubfg 5 . nf\$; Fsf[tdf t du/ hfltl clt wgl dflgG5 . u08sl,
wf]flu/L / n]Dagl c-rndf Ps ; dodf clt nf\$ lkø lut-oxfgl dfof, cem klg nf\$ lkø ; fn]j sf]
lj]egG efsfsf lutx?, l/l; Edf pb]vd ynf] dflgPsf] g]kfn] clt nf\$ lkø j g\$]sf] sf]x] ; fdlos
nf\$; Fs[tx?~3f6; gr/L, lhj}dfdf, k}? h:tf nf\$; Fsf[tx? du/ hfltsf]dfq ; DklQ ge0{l; E]
dh]ssf] g} xf] . o:t}u/L rf8kj { lj]fx tyf c6o pT; jdf k]lnt hcf/lnf0{ dxTj k0f{gn]vPsf
wf/fj flxs nf\$; flxTosf]?kdf lng ; lsG5 . ² t/ clxn]o:tf wf/falxs nf\$; flxTosf] k]ng du/x?df

² clxn]sf]bf]xl lutsf] k]ng klg du/x?sf]hcf/laf6 g]ePsf]xf] .

x/f0; s\$]%. To:t}u/L 3f6"lhj}dfdf, gr/L]sl/j sl/j nfk xg nfu\$]5 . o; sf]; fy; fy}; " Fst 9En]du/ ; dfhdf dfb}cfPsf]krfu"kj h]lj s[t ?k ln0; s\$]5 .

du/x?sf]sXof]; Fsf/ lXGbS/Of e} s\$]5 . lj z]f u/} aXdOf / lFqL ; dfhsf] afXNo ePsf] :yfgdf j ; f]f; u/\$f du/x?sf]; Fsf/ kOf}of lXGbS/Of e} s\$]5 eg]du/x?sf]j fxNotf ePsf]sXof] :yfgdf du/x?sf]sltko ; Fsf/df lXGbS/Of e} s\$]5g . h:tf]kfkf / tgxSf sXof]lj s6 ufPdf j :g] du/x?sf]; Fsf/df guGo dfqdf kl/j tG ePsf]kf0G5 . tl lhNnfsf lj s6 ufP}df hGd ; Fsf/ cfh klg sDaf]-5f]L ef-hf_n]ug[k/Dk/f 5 . afXdOf k/f]xt /fv]klg k/Dk/f b]v /fVb}cfPsf]sDaf /fVg lj ; \$f 5gg\tl du/x?n]. hGd ; Fsf/df gj hft lzz\$]afa" sfod ug[/ lzz\$]gfd /fVg] afx\$ aRrfnf0{j ftfj /ofdf xg]; Eflj t lj iffn' kbfa6 hfufpgsf]nflu vfk lbg]sfd klg of]; Fsf/df ul/Psf] kf0G5 . k/eb}-eftv]f0 klg du/x?n]cfkmg]hfto k/Dk/f cg; f/ g]u/\$f]kf0G5 .

w}h; f]ufpFpdf dfdaf6 5f]fsf]5]f/ u/fpg]/ 5f]lnf0{3fE/ lbg]k}ng cfh ; Dd klg ePsf]b]vG5 . cfh efln 5f]lnf0{3fE/ lbg]k}ng eg]x6b}uPsf]5 . lj j fx klg du/x?n]cfkmg]hfto k/Dk/f cg; f/ g]ug[u/\$f]kf0G5 . du/sf]df]ns k/Dk/f cg; f/ slxn]klg l; Gb/ xfng] hU]a; fNg] u/\$f] kf0b . du/sf] df]ns ; Fsf/df l; b'n]lj j flxt dlxnfsf]; E] ub . du/x?sf] k/Dk/df bhEfoX? / ufPsf enbdlx? hDdf e0{axf/lSf]?kdf l:j sf/L sDsf]b]hdf efn]sf6]kl5 lXGbK/Dk/f cg; f/ l; b' xfn]; /x g]ePsf]df]G5 . To:t}u/L klxnf klxnf df]g; dbf{rfVofpg]sfd klg # lbg j f % lbgdf ug[u/\$f]kf0Gof]. kl5 uP/ !# lbg df afXdOf k/f]xt /fv] rfVofpg]k}ng cfPsf]b]vG5 . cfh klg aXdOf k/f]xt /fv]fklg st}st}du/x?n]cfkmg]; Fsf/ cg; f/sf]rfVofpg]; j }sfo{ug[u/\$f] kf0G5 . To:t}u/L lXGbS/Of ePsf du/x?n]k/f]xt af]hP/ lXGb]lw cg; f/ >f4 ug[u/]tklg cfh klg sXof]ufpF7fPsf du/x?n]8l8fs]eg] cfkmg]k/Dk/f cg; f/ lkt[khf ug]ub5g\ . o; /L du/x?sf] df]ns ; Fsf/df k/f]xtjfb 5g eG]s/f :ki6 xG5 .

du/x?sf]sd\$08sf]k}ngsf]j f/df sf7df08f} ul/Psf]Ps cWoogn]; d]s\$]5 . g}d=; F] kfl; fxg ub}cfPsf]du/e' fna6 ul/Psf]sd\$08sf]j f/df klg sf7df08f} du/x?sf]j f/df ; j {f0f ul/Psf]lyof]. o; ; Gbedf axdt du/x? -!-%^Ü_n]sdsf08 du/x?sf]df]ns k/Dk/f; f/ sDaaaf6 u/fpg' kb5 eg] cfkmg]dt hfx] u/\$f 5g\ . f]wPsf du/x? dWo] !#=@* Ü n]du/e' fna6 / @!=(Ü n]afXdOf k/f]xt / af]sn]b]afxg / sDaf]/ afxg k/f]xt / du/ e' fna6 sd\$08 u/fpg' kg]dt hfx] u/\$f 5g\ (Purja, 2004) . of tYon]du/x?n]cfkmg]df]ns k/Dk/fut ; Fsf/ -; ; 7fnl-sDaf] sd\$08 :yflkt ug{rfxfG5g\

%= wd\$]lj j fb / bz}alx:sf/

g}d=; Fwd\$]gfd w}j if{b]v lj j bdf kl//x\$]5 . g}d=; F]n}@)%% ; fndf emkfdf ePsf]; Ddhgsf] cfwf/df du/sf]wd{af} x]eg] 3f]f0f u/\$f]5 . dh]o; ; Gbedf du/ ; dfhsf]Ps ; b:osf]x]; otn] cfkmg]cj wf/Of /fVb}cfPsf]5' . d]f]ts{s]5 eg]du/x? g t lXGb"g}xg g t af} g]. s; h]du/x?n] ah}j sf]khf ug[ePsf]h]du/x? dxfofgl vDfsf af} xg eg\$] 5g\ du/x?n]e}asf]khf t cfh klg u5G\ t/ of]khf lXGbX?n]klg ; dfg ?kdf u/\$f]kf0G5 . To:t}u/L s; h]/f]kf / ?sdsf du/x?n] uf0sf]df; 'vf]y]To; h]loglx? lXGb"ge0sg af}dful{xg eG]ts{k}z u/\$f5g\ t/ of]tsdf klg sg} t's b]vb . o; f]xf]eg]s}l blntx?n]vfG5g . s]ltglx? klg af} xg t< o; }; Gbedf hfkgflh lj 4fg ldfdl]o; /L n]vg' xG5M

" ...religion are given very political meaning in Nepal and used for ethnic movements. The Buddhism movement by the Magars is limited to the level of discourse and no practical guidance for having Buddhism belief is presented to the people. This is because the Buddhism is only utilized as means in this movement whose real goal is to plant anti-Bahunism in the

mind of Magars. ...For the villagers who have no knowledge of Buddhism, the declaration of the Buddhism faith by the NMA was too foreign (Minami, 2005). "

To:t}u/L PdP; ykfn]cl3 ; fg{ePsf]ts{uf}d a4 du/sf ; GtfG lyP , To; h]du/x? af4 dfuL{xg, df Tolt bd ePsf]b]lvb} . uf}d a4 du/sf ; GtfG lyP eg]pgsf ; GtfG s]lyP t< s]zfSo aZln]du/ xFeg] l:j sfg{tof/ 5g\< s]uf}d a4 du/ ePsf]; DalGwt lF}sf lj 4fgx?sf]nflu dfGo 7fz P]t}xfl; s kdf0fx? 5g\< du/x?n]clxn]cfP/ af4 wd{cg; of ug{; S5g\ t/ du/x?sf]kflnt lj Zjf; nf0{l]Zn]f0f ubf{du/x? k\$[tj fbl xg . du/x?n]k/fk} \$fn b]lv g}k\$[tsf]khf ub}cfPsf 5g\ . kl5 cfP/ lxBbX?sf]k\$]df a9L k/\$f du/x? k0f{?kdf lxBb"eP / wd\$]gfd df axd0fafbsf]lzs/ ag]. loglx?sf]lj Zjf; / cfr/of g t lxBbX? ; E ldn5 g t af4dfuL{x? ; E . o; sf]Hj ng t pbfX/of xfdln]PsfbzL, cfzL / du/fEL ; Fsf/nf0{lng ; lS65 . ol lbgx?df lxBb"; Fsf/df df; "/ cG vfg gxg] eG]lj Zjf; 5 t/ du/x?df of]5g . To:t}u/L lxBbX?df lj aflxt dlxnfn]l; Gb' kf] nfpG' kg] cjwf/Of 5 t/ du/x?df of]cjwf/Of / kflng 5g . t/ lj rf/lfo s/f s]5 eg]du/x?n]k/fk} \$fn b]lv g}lqzhsf]kflng NofPsf]kf0G5 . lj zif u/} tGg / dGg bj} sfodf lqzhsf]kflng b]lvG5 . du/x?df kflnt nf\$; :s[tnf0{l]Zn]f0f ug]xf]eg]du/x? lxBb"xg ls eG]kZg p75 . h: tf]; f]7L =gr/L lxBbX?sf]syf dxef/t / /fdfofdg g}cfwfl/t 5 . To:t}u/L dlxfx? dfq ; xeful xg]3f6"gr k0f{?kdf dxef/t df cfwfl/t ePsf]kf0G5 . To:t}u/L gkfnf d7dlG/nf0{xg{xfl/ du/x?sf]dfns rf8 rlg8sf]kflngnf0{xg]xf]eg]klg du/x? lxBb"wdaf6 a9L k\$]t ePsf]b]lvG5 . du/fEL lFg kflnkdf /x\$] ; Toj tLsf]tfn / To; tfndf /x\$] ; Toj tl b]l dfG]kflngn]klg du/x? lxBb"xg ls eG]cfzE ug{ ; lS65 . of]tfnf]/ ToxfL:yt ; Toj tLsf]cfhkfhf klxf du/x?n]dfq ug]ub}y]. b]lnf0{klg du/efifdf dfq af]hpg]ub}y]. w}kl5 cfP/ dfq of]b]lsf]cfhkfhf lxBbX?n]ug}fn\$ xg . o; /L du/x?sf]cfr/of lxBbX? ; E lgs6 ePsf]b]lvG5 .

af4 wd{cg; f/sf]cfr/of klG du/x?df kf0G . cem klG a4sf]gfd g; g\$] xhf/f}du/x? 5g\ a4sf]bz}sf]j/f}df 1fg gePsf nfvf}du/x? 5g\ ; lbof}j if{b]lv a4 holGtsf lbg sf6df/ ub}cfPsf du/x? 5g\ tl du/x?n]s]sf6df/ ug{xg} eGf dfnfg< s]du/x?nf0{af4dfuL{aG' k5{sf6df/ ug{xg}, a4 holGtsf]lbg r08L khf ug{xg} eg] g}d=; Fn]; fRr}h; /L lGof6 u/\$f]5, To; /L g}sfodf og ug{vflg]xf]eg]du/x?df ; df]hs Pstf sfod xfhf< xfdln]/fHon]lxBb"wd{yflk}of]egL/x\$] 5f]eg] cfsf]tkm{g}d=; F du/x?n]af4 wd{g}dfG' k5{eGf ts{ E t xfhf< s]gkfn du/ ; Bn]klG af4 wd{ ykfl//x\$]t 5g< clxn]du/ ; dfhnf0 cuf]8 a9fpg' kg]cj : ydf wd}cndNof0{/Vg plrt xfhf< ol kZgx?sf]p0/ ; Fug 5g\ . dh]o; ; Gbedf g}d=; F s]bb ; ldltsf]@) cf;/fli6 ; Ddhgdf s]bb ; Nnfxf/sf]xl; otn]; fj hG\$?kdf eg\$]s/fnf0{kG oxif/Vg rxfG5' -cf/lD6df, @)^!_ll

wd\$]laafba6 ; dfhnf0{lav08g xgaf6 arfp+ clxn]du/x?n]hg ?kdf wd}f0{cfusf/ ub}cfPsf 5g\ToxL ?kdf wd}f0{du/x?sf]lardf 5f}g' kb5 . olb o; ; Gbedf ; Bn]lGof6 lng' k/df o; sf]af/df ; DalGwt laz]f1x?af6 uxg clwoog / cg; Gwfg u/fP/ dfq lng' kb5 . olb xtf/df xfdl]wd{af4 eg] 3f]f0f ul/Pdf km]L kl5sf k':tfn]clxn]xfdln]lxBbTj leq cfkm}f] cl:tj vflg nfu]h:t}af4 wd{leq cfkm}f]cl:tj vflg kg]l:ylt cfpG ; S5 . o; f]ePdf xfdlnf0{hlxn]klG cfkm}f]cl:tj sf]g}; d:of kg]5 . wd\$]gfd df lav08gsf]lzs/ xfdl ; w} e}xg]5f]/ xfdl]cl:tj emg emg sdhf} xb}hfg\$. cGtdf o; n]xfdlnf0{dfq sdhf} gkfl l; E} /fli6otfnf0{g}sdhf} agfpg\$. To; h]wd{/ ; Fs[tL ; DalGw du/ ; Wsf]lGof6 / sfod xfdlnf0{lav08g ug]xltof/ gagg eG]d}f]cfzo xf].

du/x?n]clEsf/ ub}cfPsf]wd{ ; DalGw lj Zjf; nf0{oyfj t sfod ub}lxBb\$/ofaf6 ePsf]lj s[tnf0{x6fpb}hfg' kb5 . lj s[t dfly lj s[t yklbg' xg} . du/x?sf]ky's lj Zjf; sf]cfwf/df du/x?sf] wd}f0{du/fEL wd{eG' kb5 eG]d}f]7x/ 5 . du/fEL wd\$]dh cf:yf lj Zjf; nf0{du/ ; dfhsf]

kl/j t[gsf] cfsfFffnf0 af\$] eBf uf7fnf b]v ; 3f/t ad[a9fsf] lhjg syfdf Ps hgf lj b[zn] du/x?sf]lj Zj f; sf]j f/df o; /L atfPsf 5g\ (de Sales, 2005):

...but I don't like people who lie and cheat. I don't like people looking down on others ...

What I am wearing now, I have always been wearing it and so did my ancestors. If I can't wear this in front of the king, then why should I stay here? I don't mind going back to the village (d]f] c]f]dfn]s; }f0{9f]g, s; }f0{5Ng lbb[. c?nf0{tndfly ug{lbb[. = hg d] clxn] nuf0/fv\$]5' To] ; w}d nuf0/x[5' / d]f kvf[Toxl nufP . olb d /fhfsf] cuff8 of] nufpg kfp[eg]d oFf lsg a:g} d km]L uf[hfg lsl-rt dfl[bg_ .

of]ad[a9fsf]dfq lj Zj f; / cfk]e]felff k]tsf]df0 / cf:yf xf0[; Rrf du/x?sf]lj Zj f; / cfbz{ xf] . du/x?n]/fdfs]/ a4sf]cfbz{jfsox? /tl/fvg' kb[. du/x? cfk]df ePsf]; lbof]j if{b]v]sf] lj Zj f; / cfbz{f a; df du/x? kl5 ; Dd klg du/ eg] lrlgg]5g\

du/x?sf] lxB[5/0f ePsf ; Fsf/nf0{klg ; wf/ ub{ du/x?sf] d]ns lj Zj f; df cfwl/t ; :sf/n] k]t:yfkg ub{n]hg' kb[. d] kl/j t[gsf]; f6]; wf/ eg\$]5' . lsgeg]kl/j t[Pssf; L xg ; Sb[. kl/j t[ug{5 eg]; wf/af6 yfngl ug{k[5 . o; ; Gbe[d Joj :yfkgf lj Zj lj Voft lj 4fg Peter F. Drucker sf]egf{/fvg rxf[5' . j xf eG' x[5 -@))%_M

Do not try to change yourself, you are unlikely to succeed. But work hard to improve the way you perform. And try not to take on work you can not perform or will only perform poorly.

cj d g}d=; F] emkf ; Dd]hgsf] xj fnf lbb}du/sf]wd{af4 xg' kb[eG]; Gbe\$]lg0f6 -< sfo[ogsf]; Gbe[ePsf]clwoogn]b]v]Psf]tYox? k]tt ug{rxf[5' . sf7df08f]df ul/Psf]Ps ; j {f0f cg; f/ @\$U du/x?n]cfk]nf0{a4:t eg\$]kf0of]. sl/j \$%U n]cfk]nf0{lxB" geg]sg ggal4:t atfP eg]afis #!Un]cfk]nf]wd{af4df kl/j t[ug{l]rf/ ul//x\$]j t]P -khf{@))\$_. To:t}k]v/fdf ul/Psf]Ps clwoogsf]qmdf g}d=; Fsf sfo\$tf{?n]wd\$]; Gbe[o:t]s'/f JoOm ul/Psf]s'/f kf0Psf]5 -a/fn, @))%_M

My family along with my relatives have been adopted the Hindu religion and rituals, while our Sangh has said that our religion is Buddhist. If we look at our early history we were prakritipujak (nature-worshippers), therefore, before prescribing any religion there should be more studies on various Magar communities, and it should be concluded from bottom up not top to bottom.

bz]g]k]fnl ; dhdf a]n}dxTj /fv\$]5 . t/ klg of] rf8n] du/ ; dhdf cfly\$ b]i6sf0fn] lglZrt ?kdf gsf/flds c; / kf/\$]5 . cem klg clwsfE du/x?n]o; nf0{e8]snf]/ vlr{f]9En]dfcb} cfPsf 5g\ . laz]f u/] du/x?n] h; n] lxB]lw cg; f/ >f4 ub[gg\ / To; sf]; \$f l88fs]ub5g\ ltgx?sf]nflu of]rf8 dxTj k0f{b]v[5 . o; sf]; fy; fy}gj dlsf]lbg r]hla[lsf]3/b]h]df ef]ur\$]eg] hfg]k/Dk/f klg cem afis b]v[5 . of] rf8df o4snfsfzn b]v]pg]rf8sf] ?kdf klg lng ; lsg[5 . lsgeg]bzdl jf kl0f{dfs]lbg z/}v]g]ul/5 . z/}eg\$]du/ efiiffd t/j f/ xf]. of]v]h]sf]gdfds/0f du/efiiffd}ePsf]h]o; n] du/x?n]g}of]v]h]sf]z?cft u/\$]eG]alem[5 . of] rf8] du/ ; dhdf ; ; /fnl / s6Daf]b] }klfn]cfnf]k]fn]u/] dfG' kg]k/Dk/f b]v[5 . To; h] of] rf8 du/x?n] :yfglo k/Dk/f/f/ dfG]ub5g\ t/ of]rf8]f0{kl/Tofu ug[eg] g}d=; F s]lbb[; ldltn]@)# ; fndf lhn]nf ; ldltx?nf0 kl/kq u/\$]lyof]. clwsfE du/x? bz}kl/Tofu ug{eGf of]rf8sf]dgfpg]z]h]df kl/j t[ug{k5{eG]klfdf b]v[5 h; n] ubf{clwsfE uf]df g}d=; F]lg0f6sf]cj 1 u/\$]kf0[5 . g}d=; F] lbPsf]bz}kl/Tofusf]ts{-bz}du/x?sf]rf8 xf0g . of]eg\$]lxB"/fhfn]du/ dfl]sf]lj ho / du/ /fhfnf0{df/\$]; E]ngdf=-vlzofnldf dgfpg]rf8 xf]. o:t]rf8 s; /L du/x?n]dgfpg}df clwsfz du/x?n]lj Zj f; ug{; s\$ 5[gg\ g}d=; F]o; ; Gbe[; fRr}bz}lxB?n]du/ dfl] lj ho k]t u/\$]

pknldf dgfPsf eP sg /fhfn]sg du/ /fhfnf0{sln]df/\$f]lyof/ of]k/Dk/f sg /fhfn]rnfPsf]xf] o; ; Gbedf tYokOf / af]4s knf5df klg dfGo xg]lsl; dsf] ts{tYo ; lxt cfpq' kb5 . o; }; Gbedf gj nk/f; lsf] du/ ufpf0{!(^* ; fnb]v cfkmg] cWooq lfg agfpb} cfpq' ePsf ldgfdln] n'yg' xG5 (Minami, 2005):

In the Magar village in the Nawalparasi district where I have been conducting research since 1986, some people agree with the boycott of the Dasain festival using the same argument as the one given by the NMA. ...In this village where the journal of NMA has never reached, however, it is a minority opinion and the festival is enjoyed without restriction.

sf7df08f] u/\$f]Ps cWooq] sf8df08f]sf axdt -%#=#Ü du/x?n]bz}dfGb}cfPsf / cNkdt du/x?n]dfq g]d=; Fsf]lg0f6 cg; f/ bz}alx:sf/ ub{cfPsf]b]yfPsf] (Purja, 2004) . To:t}u/L d]f] cj n]f\$gdf klg du/x?sf] axdt ePsf] ufpq?df bz}kl/Tofusf]; Gb}x? kul; s\$]f] 5g . kul; s\$]f ufpq?df bz\$]f]; jndf du/x? laeflht b]vG5 . of]lg0f6n]du/ ; fdfhdf ; fFs[ts lj v08g / aGb NofPsf]b]vG5 . o; n]du/ ; dfhnf0{; zIQms/Of u5{eG]s/fdf cf; Ff ug{; lsG5 . o; sf]; \$f bz} dfG]kydf ; wf/ Nof0{o; af6 xg]; fdfhs lj s[tsf]j f/df du/x?nf0{; r] jgfpb}uPdf cGtdf of] rfBsf]cGto xg ; S5 . xf0g eg]of]lg0f6 du/ ; dfhsf]nflu kltpkfb]s jGg ; Sb5 .

^= du/x?sf]z]l]fs cj :yf

hgu0fgf @)%* cg; f/ du/x?sf]; flf/tf b/ %=(Ü 5 . @%#Ü du/x?n]kfylds tx b]v dfWolds txsf]lzlff xfl; n u/\$f5g\eg]sl/a !Ü du/x?n]kdf0f-kq txsf]lzlff kfPsf 5gV dl:snn] !Ü du/x?n]pRr lzlff kfPsf 5g\ -cf0cf0I8P; , @))@ . ; flf/tf b/ @)\$* ; fnsf]hgu0fgdf \$)Ü lyof] . bz jif\$]f]cGt/fndf ; flf/tf b/ a9] tklg pRr lzlff xfl; n ug]du/x? Hofb}sd 5g\ . lj Bfj fl/lw pkflw kfPsf du/x? c]hdf uGg ; Sg5g\ . To:t}u/L z]l]fs lfgdf ; fl]g ePsf / kfl]lws lzlff xfl; n u/\$f du/x? ; DalGw cf58f gePtklg of]eGg ; lsG5 ls Itglx?sf]; Wof Hofb}sd 5g\ du/x? lzlff lfgdf kl5 kg\$]f sf/Ofx? w]}5g\

d]f]lj rf/df o; sf]kyd sf/Of t du/ efi]sf]kl/j } / kfylds lz]ffsf]dfWod xfl] . hg efi]sf] kl/j }df afnaf]nsfx? xs[5g\Toxl efi]sf]dfWodaf6 kfylds txsf]lzlff lbPdf afnaf]nsf]kfylds lzlff /fd]l Ing ; S5g, pglx?sf]lzlffsf] hu /fd]l a:g ; S5 . clxn]du/ efi]sf]kl/j }df xlsPsf afnaf]nsfx?n]g]kfnl dfWodaf6 kfylds txsf lzlff Ing' kb{lg]Zrt ?kdf ck7df/fx? ; fdgf ul//xg' k/\$f]5 . ol sl7gf0\$]f]sf/Ofn]; fg}pd]df xdf] afnaf]nsfx?df cfkmg] cWooq kltp ?rL 36g ; Sb5 h; n]pglx?sf]dflyNnf]txsf]lzlffdf gsf/f]ds c; / kfg{; Sb5 . cfsf]s/f kfylds laBfnosf]pd]sf afnaf]nsfnf0{hlj gsf laeGg cj ; /x?nf0{k}fj kfg]vfn]sf df]vs ?kdf 1fgu]sf s/fx? lb' kg] xG5 . t/ du/ efi]sf]kl/j }af6 cfPsf afnaf]nsfx?nf0{efi]sf]; d:ofn]ubf{o:tf s/fn]k}fj kfg{ ; Sb5 . t; y{ kfylds txdf lb0g] lzlffsf] dfWodn] klg xdf] afnsx?sf] lzlffdf gsf/f]ds c; /kfl//x\$]f] .

du/x? lzlffdf kl5 kg\$]f cfsf]sf/Of cfkmg] ; :sf/ klg xfl] . lzlffdf cufl8 a9]sf]nflu du/x?n]cfkmg] ; Fsf/ / k/Dk/fdf ; wf/ Nofpg' kb5 . ; :sf/s klfd ; j kyd t a]flxs k/Dk/fdf ; wf/ cfpq' kb5 . du/x?sf]k/Dk/f cg; f/ dfdfsl 5f]l lj afx ug]xg t cfhef]h w]}sd e} s\$]f]5 . k]ng 5 . o; nf0{; s]; Dd sd ub}n]hfg' kb5 . of]k/Dk/f a]flgs 5g . To: kl5 cdfdf]ue]f j Rrf xbsf]j ftj/Ofn] klg aRrf]sf]dfgl; s / zfl/l/s lj sf; df c; / kfg]ePsf]h] cdfaa]fx? / kl/j f/sf cGo ; b:ox?n]ug]u/\$f]cTolws wd]kfg / dWokfgsf]; j gdf ; wf/ cfpq' kb5 . cdfaa]f / aRrfx?sf]vfgkfgdf klg ; wf/ xg' kb5 .

dfly pNn]vt sf/Ofx? afx\$ du/x?sf] lab]zg]k/Dk/fn]ubf{klg pRr lzlff xfl; n ug]; dodf snsnfpb]lj Bfyl{bub}cfkmg]k9f0{lj uf5{. o; ; Gbedf Ps hgf 8fS6/; fxj n]cfkmg]8fS6/ ePsf] syf P; Pn; L k/Liff plQOf{u/\$f]lj Bfyl?nf0{; Ddfg ug]qmdf eGg'ePsf]lyof]-d k9g t]h lyP . uf]f Doflubl uof]clg eGof]d ltdlnf0{cfsf]Nfn axfb/ agfp5' . d 8fs6/ xg]; kgf j f\$]f]lyP 8fS6/ ePF.

t; y{du/x?sf] lj b]zg]k/Dk/fn]cfly\$?kdf du/x?nf0{; DkGg u/fP tfklg z]lfs ?kdf k5fl8 kf/\$f] 5 . of]k/Dk/fn]du/x?nf0{cfly\$?kn]wgl j g]fP tfklg dfgl; s ?kn]ul/j agfPsf]5 . du/x?df ePsf]of]k/Dk/fn]du/x?nf0{cfly\$?kn]klg e]hL / e]hL geP k; l{ul/j df kl/j tG ub5 + du/x? lzlfdf k5fl8 kg\$] kdV sf/Of? laleG Jo]Omsf] b]i6sf]fn]leG leG xg ; S5 . s; h]pRr hfltsf]kE]j nf0{o; sf]kdV sf/Of dfg ; S5 t s; h]/fhg]ts sf/Of . ol sf/Ofn]ubf{klg lglZrt ?kdf du/x? k5fl8 k/\$f 5g\ . t/ ol afx\$ du/x? lzlfdf k5fl8 kg\$] cfkmgf ; fdlhs kl/j z klg plQs}lhDd]f/ 5 . To; h]; dflhs / ; f:s[ts k/Dk/f / cfr/Ofdf ; wf/ gcfP ; Dd du/x? lzlfdf cufl8 a9g ; Sbgg\ clg ; j}lfqdf ; w}; w}k5fl8 kg5g\ .

&= ef]L lbgx?df du/ ; dfh / ; E7gsf]eldsf
oxf; E7g eGgn]g]d=; Fsf]/ o; sf eft[; E7gx?sf lj leG txsf ; ldtx?nf0{lnOPsf]5 .
dfly pNn]v ul/P h:t}g]d=; Fsf]kl/sNkgf lgDg xgkb5M
&! of]b]zdf du/x?nf0 af]4s / e]lts ?kdf ; Da] u/fpg]
&@ ; Ddf]gt gful/ssf]?kdf agfpg]/
&# du/ hfltsf] cl]00f cl:t]j sfod /fvl g]kfn]sf]/fl]6e]tf j rf0 /fVg].
g]d=; F] of]kl/sNkgf cg; f/ g]kndf du/x?nf0{cfpbf]@) j ifdf cfly\$, ; fdlhs, /fhg]ts / z]lfs b]i6sf]fn]; Da] -wgl_ hghfltsf]?kdf pEofpg; Sgkb5 . klxnf]kl/sNkgf ; fsf/ ePdf bf] f]/ t] f]:j tM ; fsf/ xg' kb5 . o; sf]nflu g]d=; F]; fdlhs ; wf/ cfGbf]hg (Social Reform Movement) sf]nflu ; j kyd /Of]ts of]hg (Strategic Plan) slDdf klg @) j if\$]nflu cfddu/x?sf]; xdltdf tof/ ug{kb5 . o; sf]nflu cGt/lj ifosf lj z]f]1x?sf] 6f]hL (Interdisciplinary Team) u7g u/L du/x?sf]cfly\$, ; fdlhs, ; fS[ts, / /fhg]ts c]oog u/fpg' kb5 . du/ ; DalGw c]oog w}]ePsf 5g\ t/ Joj xfl/s c]oog (Applied Reseach) eg]ePsf]5g . cfh ; Dd du/ ; DalGw hlt klg c]oog ePsf 5g\tl ; a}z]lfs pkflwsf nflu / c]oogsf]nflu c]oog dfq ePsf 5g\ . To; h]g]d=; F] sfod]hs c]oog (Action Research) u/fpg' kb5 . of]c]oog cg?k /Of]ts of]hg tof/ ug{kb5 / ; f]l cg; f/ cfj lws of]hg tof/ ug{kb5 . cfj lws of]hgnf0 sfod]hg (Action Plan) to u/L of]hga4 9En]hg; S}/fhg]ts Joj :yf / ; Qf cfPklg g]d=; F dfly pNn]v t kl/sNkgfnf0{blw\$ndf k]t ug\$]nflu of]cfkm}/ o; sf eft[; E7gx? cufl8 a9g' kb5 . o; sf]nflu g]d=; F s]bb ; ldt]n] lj gf /fhg]ts uGw ; j n g]t]j lbg' kb5 eg] cfd ; xdltd ePsf] s'/df o; sf eft[E7gx?n] klg 0dfGbf/Lsf ; fy cfkmgf]cfkmgf] k]f5df lhDd] f/L 9En] cufl8 a9g' kb5 . o; /L xfdl of]hg a4 cufl8 a9df clwsfE du/x?sf]lxtnf0{; dfj z ug\$]nflu lglZrt ?kdf du/ clwTo ePsf]lfqnf0{s]bbt ug{ kb5 . x]0g eg]; of]kifdf klg cfd du/x? hxfE]f]txl xg5g\ . clxnf]sfod]hldf g]d=; F]kl/j tG ug{kb5 . /fl]6e ; Ddn]hg / clwj zgd] hg; Vofsf]cfw/df kl]lgw]j xg]kyf]sf]lj sf; ug{kb5 . To;t}u/L g]d=; F]; fRr}cfd du/x?sf]lxtdf ; fdlhs cfGbf]hg rnfpg]xf]eg]o; sf]s]bb sfod]o klg axdt du/x?n]j ; f]f; u/\$] lfqdf /fvg' kb5 . dxTj kOf{lg0f6df klg nfvf}du/x? ePsf] lhNnaf6 klg plQs}; Vof / !),)) du/ hg; Vof ePsf]lhNnaf6 klg plQg]lg0f6 klqmfdf ; dfj z u/fPsf 5f}. o; n]ubf{cfd du/x?sf]efj gf cg; f/ g]d=; F]lg0fo lng ; s\$] b]lvb . hg du/ ; /f\$]jfnf 5 tl du/x?nf0{; E7gdf ; dfa]z ug{ ; s\$] 5g]f}. dfly lbPsf]tVof]n]g]d=; F zx/df a; f]f; ug{cNkdt -sl/a *U_ du/x?df dfq g]kfn du/ ; Bsf]lqmf]snfk l; ldt ePsf]kf0G5 . g]d=; F cfd du/x?sf]dfemdf uP/ sl/j &) j if\$]cGt/fndf ; fdlhs, cfly\$, z]lfs ; wf/sf]nflu cfGbf]hg xfg ; s\$]5g . To; h]st}st}g]d=; =zxl/of / xbfvfg]du/x?sf]Sna xf]eG]u/\$]klg ; lg65 . To; h]cj g]d=; F / o; ; B; E cfj 4 ; E7gx? of]hga4 ?kdf dfly pNn]v t kl/sNkgfnf0{ ; fsf/ jgpgsf]nflu cfd du/x? lj r u0{; fdlhs ; wf/ cfGbf]hg rnfpg' kb5 . o; df x/\$ du/sf] b]loTj ; Bn]rnfPsf]; fdlhs cfGbf]hgnf0{; fy lbg' xg5 . t/ o; /L cfGbf]hg sg]/fhg]ts clei6 k]t ug\$]nflu ge0{lj z4 ; fdlhs ; wf/sf]nflu xg' kg]5 . t/ ; wf/ / kl/j tGsf]gfddf rfnPsf sbdx?n]; dfhdf lav08g Nofpg'xbg / o; n]x]fd]cfkmgf]kgnf0{d6g'xbg .

; Gbe{; fdfullx?

a/fn, sz/ hE = ædu/efiff / ; Fs[t d/f]b[6sf]dfæ /fz, \$ M-# .

----@)^!= æ/fli6@ hgu0fgf @)%* cg; f/ du/ hg; Vof / du/efiflsf]l:ytla cf/ld6df, !M!-& .

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kl/lzi6 !

hgu0fgf @)%* cg; f/ gkfnfd du/x?sf]hg; Vof

lj sf; lfq	c-rn	lhNnf	sh uf=j ; =	du/ ePsf] sh uf=j ; =	hg; Vof	du/ hg; Vof	du/efifl ; Vof	
!k} f{rn	!-d}l	!-tfkn}hE	50	15	133,727	1,270	539	
		@-kfry/	41	31	201,729	6,370	6,025	
		#= Onfd	49	46	281,678	12,719	9,189	
		\$=enfkf	49	46	632,177	13,507	8,101	
		hDdf	189	138	1,249,311	33,866	23,854	
	@-sf}zL	!= df}E	66	54	842,507	22,240	18,061	
		@=; g; /L	52	32	623,226	8,741	6,607	
		#=wgs\$F	36	32	165,069	16,094	14,722	
		\$=t}xyd	32	16	113,061	2,427	2,288	
		%=; F}j f; ef	34	17	159,007	5,006	3,902	
		^-ef}hk/	63	37	202,576	8,441	6,258	
		hDdf	283	188	2,105,446	62,949	51,838	
		#=; u/dfyf	!=; fh}vDa"	34	21	107,211	4,917	598
			@= cf}yn9Ef	56	44	155,255	15,775	12,157
			#=vf}fE	76	47	230,898	9,849	7,729
	\$=pbok/		45	45	286,683	39,651	34,458	
	%=; kt/L		115	20	569,812	2,328	1,541	
]hDdf	!-hgsk/	^-}; /fxf	108	21	569,686	7,015	5,279
			hDdf	434	198	1,919,545	79,535	61,762
	@= d}wdf-rn	!-hgsk/	!-wg}ff	102	22	670,825	2,894	5,450
	@-dx}fQ/L		77	14	552,892	14,115	11,604	
	#= ; nf}kL		100	29	635,667	14,280	7,477	
	\$=; GwhL		54	53	276,941	39,656	23,022	
	%=/fd}f}k		55	50	214,824	23,474	14,756	
	^-bf}h}vf		49	28	173,581	3,477	689	

		hDdf	437	196	2,524,730	97,896	62,998
	@=afudtl	!=l; Gw\Nfgrf\$	78	49	293,083	4,479	133
		=sfe/\Nfgrf\$	90	60	383,389	13,354	1,878
		#=nlntk/	42	28	344,109	11,416	3,337
		\$=eQnk/	18	16	224,503	3,571	728
		%=sf7df08f}-	59	49	1,063,721	33,495	11,177
		^=gj fsfϕ	62	35	282,887	6,405	355
		&=;/ j f	18	8	43,906	507	66
		*=wflbË	50	46	337,478	28,613	8,045
		hDdf	417	291	2,973,076	101,840	25,719
lj sf; lfϕ	c-rn	lhNnf	sh	du/ ePsfj	sh	du/	du/efifl
			uf=j ; =	uf=j ; =	hg; Vof	hg; Vof	; Vof
		#=gf/fo0fl	45	41	392,604	17,939	3,390
		@= /fj x6	97	11	540,981	3,994	695
		#=af/f	98	17	553,562	5,346	3,053
		\$=k; f{	83	16	495,380	2,087	861
		%=rtj g	39	39	472,048	19,643	7,227
		hDdf	362	124	2,454,575	49,009	15,226
hDdf			1,216	611	7,952,381	248,745	103,943
#= klZrdf-rn	!=u08sl	!=uf}vf	67	46	288,134	32,662	13,465
		@=ndhË	61	38	177,149	3,595	1,865
		#= tgxF	47	47	315,237	84,332	67,723
		\$=:ofËhf	62	53	315,321	67,140	53,226
		%=sf:sl	45	38	380,527	23,509	6,273
		^=dgfË	13	5	9,587	86	44
		hDdf	295	227	1,485,955	211,324	142,596
	@=wfhflu/L	!=d: tfË	16	13	14,981	934	156
		@= Dofubl	40	40	114,447	47,820	16,986
		#=kj t	55	44	157,826	16,919	8,742
		\$=afunË	60	60	268,937	74,550	21,364
		hDdf	171	157	556,191	140,223	47,248
	#=nldagl	!=uNdl	79	73	296,654	59,166	9,745
		@=kfNkf	66	66	268,558	136,750	88,906
		#=gj nk/f; L	74	62	562,870	96,874	80,071
		\$=?kgb}l	71	43	708,419	62,200	23,565
		%=slkna: t'	78	32	481,976	10,241	2,892
		^=c3f{frl	42	39	208,391	34,073	4,933
		hDdf	410	315	2,526,868	399,304	210,112
hDdf			876	699	4,569,014	750,851	399,956

lj sf; lfg	c~rn	lhNnf	sh uf=lj =;	du/ uf=lj =;	ePsf] sh hg; Vof	du/ hg; Vof	du/efifl ; Vof	
\$=dWoklZrdf-rn	!=/fktl	!= ko7fg	49	49	212,484	65,123	5,530	
		@=/f]kf	51	51	210,004	91,936	38,155	
		#= ?sd	43	40	188,438	43,621	13,489	
		\$=; Nofg	19	18	60,643	10,445	27	
		%=bfE	41	41	462,380	55,711	7,873	
		hDdf	203	199	1,133,949	266,836	65,074	
	@=e]l	!=afs]	47	38	385,840	20,905	5,635	
		@= alb6f	32	32	382,649	10,767	2,793	
		#=; vT	48	48	269,870	55,668	15,588	
		\$=b]y	56	35	225,201	22,222	4,158	
		%=hfh/sf6	30	26	134,868	11,721	1,213	
		hDdf	213	179	1,398,428	121,283	29,387	
	#=soffhl	!=8f]kf	18	16	22,071	2,810	3,958	
		@=hDnf	28	4	69,226	105	-	
		#=sflnsf6	3	2	11,510	357	309	
		\$=du'	18	2	31,465	55	-	
		%=xDnf	27	2	43,038	94	-	
		hDdf	94	26	177,310	3,421	4,267	
	hDdf %=; b]-		510	404	2,709,687	391,540	98,728	
	klZrdf-rn	!=;]l	!= afh/f	27	6	97,581	229	77
			@=aemfE	47	6	168,975	46	-
#= cf5fd			75	18	228,852	94	-	
\$=8f6l			51	18	207,066	5,785	3,587	
%=s]fnl			44	42	616,727	23,613	12,487	
hDdf			244	90	1,319,201	29,767	16,151	
@=dxfsfnl		!=sgrgk/	20	17	377,899	6,998	2,585	
		@= b8]hw/f	21	11	126,162	3,652	1,892	
		#=a]8l	63	22	234,418	174	-	

	\$=bfrhf	41	3	121,828	54	-
	hDdf	145	53	860,307	10,878	4,477
hDdf		389	143	2,179,508	40,645	20,628

Source: HMG/ Nepal, National Planning Commission Secretariat, Central Bureau of Statistics and UNFPA.
Population of Nepal: Village Development Committee/Municipalities, Population Census 2001-Selected Tables on Caste/Ethnicity, Mother Tongu